

### State Probation Service Republic of Latvia

## Latvia

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## State Probation Service Republic of Latvia

### Some facts about Latvia

Regained independence from Soviet Union in 1991 – 50 years under Soviet regime

EU member from 2004

Population 1,969 milj.

Territory 64 559 km<sup>2</sup> In transition from retribution to social inclusion



### Prisoners per 100 000 inhabitants:

•1992 year – 314

•1995 year - 374

•1998 year – 410

•2001 year – 373

•2004 year – 353

•2007 year - 287

2010 year - 314

2014 year - 264

2015 year - 224

Source:

www.prisonstudies.org



# Some facts about Latvian Probation Service

- The State Probation Service (SPS) is a public organization under supervision of the Ministry of Justice
- Founded in year 2003
- The SPS has a centralized structure.
  General policy and standards are made by the headquarters (HQ)
- Probation officers are civil servants
- Any person above the age of criminal responsibility (14 years) can become client of SPS
- Number of staff in 2016: ~400 (HQ= ~50)
- ~20 probation clients per probation officer



# Functions and number of probation clients (cases) in 2015

- Community work service 8 974
- Community supervision 6 456
- Asessment reports 1 294
- Victim-offender mediation 1 090
- Probation programs 504

Community supervision takes ~60% of our total workload



### Some info about our tool-box

- RNA:
  - CRNA (adults)
  - Juveniles (adaptation of CRNA)
  - Sexual offenders (Static-99R, Stable-2007, Acute-2007)
- Probation programs:
  - Cognitive behavioral group-work:
    - Sexual offenders (C=~9 month; P=~18 months)
    - Young offenders (~9 months)
    - EQUIP (~9 months)
    - Substance abuse management (~3 months)
    - Management of emotions (~3 months)
    - Motivation for change (~3 months)
    - Respectful relationships (~3 months)
  - Rehabilitation programs (1-to-1 possible):
    - Life skills
    - Simply about complex things



### Some info about our tool-box

- Electronic monitoring (RF, back-doors)
- Volunteer programmes:
  - Mentoring for young offenders
  - COSA
- Expertise on restorative justice
- MAPPA
- In-service training system
- In-service research system
- Peer-reviews
- Individual professional supervisions for staff
- Comprehensive digital case management system (deep integration with other information systems in country)
- Consultative councils with other public agencies
- Motivational interviewing
- Likely, best trained probation officers in the world



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### Thank you for your attention!

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