# Social skills

Conflict management with young offenders

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## Presentation

- Framework
- II. Background Programme
- III. Social Skills Programme

# I. Framework Why a Social Skills Programme?

#### ☐ TO GIVE EDUCATIONAL RESPONSE TO:

- ■The educational needs of the young ofender: Problems in the interpersonal relations as a result of:
- Lack of empathy
- Impulsivity, lack of patience
- Agressive behaviour
- Unefficient problem solving
- -They struggle to face the consequences of their behaviour
- -Fustration
- -Poor anger management

# I. Framework Why a Social Skills Programme?

☐ TO IMPROVE THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SERVICES (PROBATION)

The overal mission of the laws in catalonia and spain is the social inclusion and promote social and emotional skills for desistance

## II. Background Programme

2014 – Design and evaluation of a social skills programme for young people in positive conflict management

2015 – Modular program of social skills for conflict resolution in young offenders



#### II. Backgroung Program

### Research 2014



7 Researchers. Education Faculty. University of Barcelona

Collaboration: tècnics

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AIM: Develop and validate the social skills programme for young people who are with probation measures and socioeducative tasks.



#### **WEAKNESSES:**

- -Programme sessions number
- -Training in social skills
- -individual application
- Work "extra"
- More guidelines



#### STRENGHTS:

- -Mixed team
- -Application for couples
- -Activities: leisure, useful and thoughtful
- Everyday examples
- -Number of young people
- Recognition
- -Results of the validation programme

### II. Backgroung Programme

### Research 2015



3 Researchers.
Education
Faculty.
University of
Barcelona

8 probation officers



AIM: Expand social skills program for young people who are with probation measures and socioeducative tasks with a modular format for optimum adaptation to the needs of probation accompanied by guidelines for their implementation.



#### **WEAKNESSES:**

Working with the community

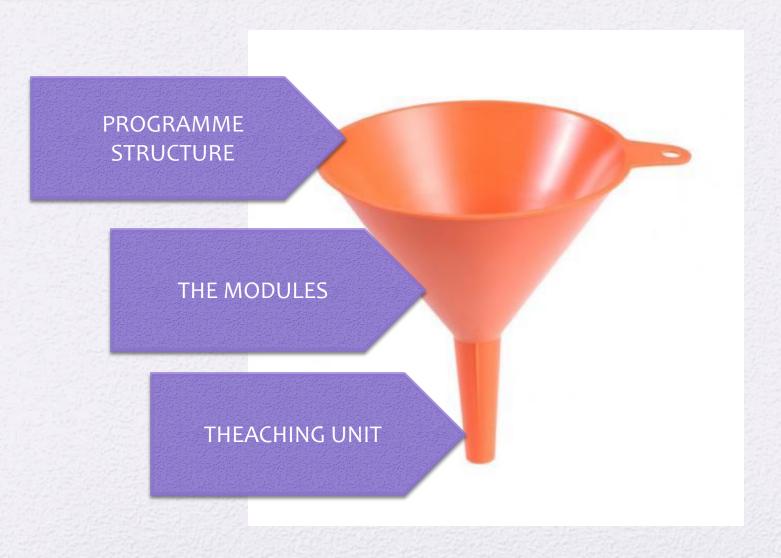


#### **STRENGHTS:**

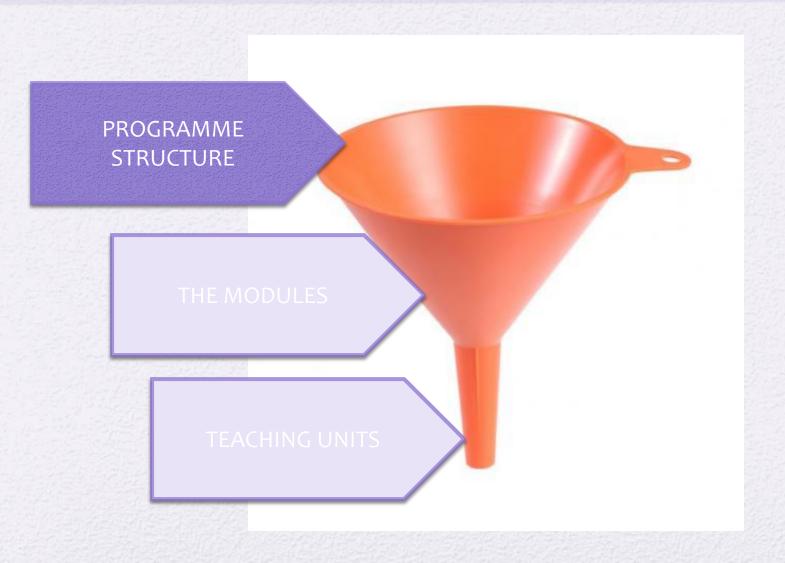
- Interdisciplinary team
- Program features
- Guidelines to guarantee the best application



# III. Social Skills Programme The Social Skills Programme



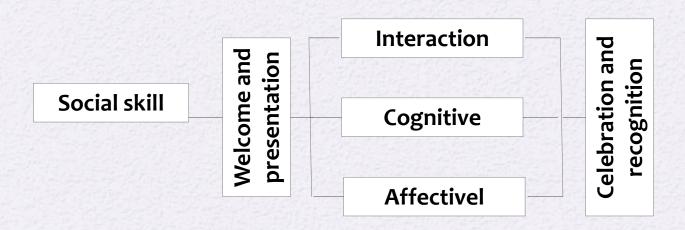
# III. Social Skills Programme The Social Skills Programme



### 1. Programme Structure

The objective of the programme is to provide young people with a better understanding of the reasons why conflicts arise, while giving them strategies to successfully overcome the challenges and obstacles they are bound to encounter on every day life

## 1. Programme Structure



### 1. Programme Structure

**Group programme** 



Individual programme

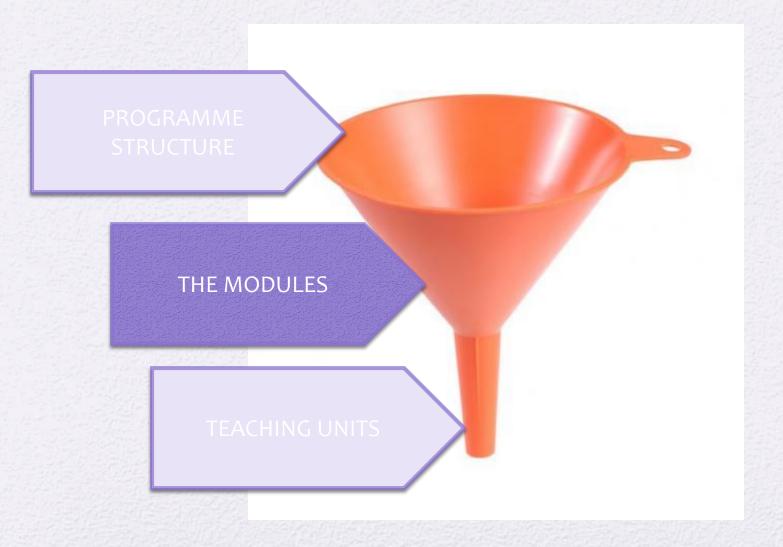


#### BENEFITS OBSERVED IN THE MPLEMENTATION OF GROUP PROGRAMMES

- Cooperative and respectful interaction
- Discussion between the young
- More knowledge about themselves, and to put in practice the learned to royal situations
- The educators can see how is the relationship betwen the group, so they can get information about the behaviour and the thought of the boys/girls
- The exchange personal experiences

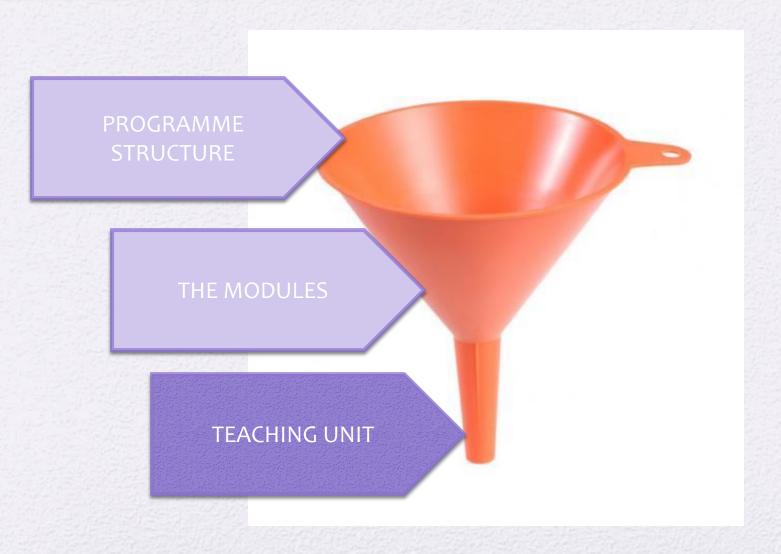
#### SUGGESTIONS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME

- •The educator must has motivation to implement the program
- Training to implement de program
- •Number of educators involved: one runs the activity, and the other gives support and observe the dinamic of the grup
- •Profile of the participants: age (14-16; 17-19), a similar level of reading and writing, not involve teenagers with a hight and low risk of recidivism



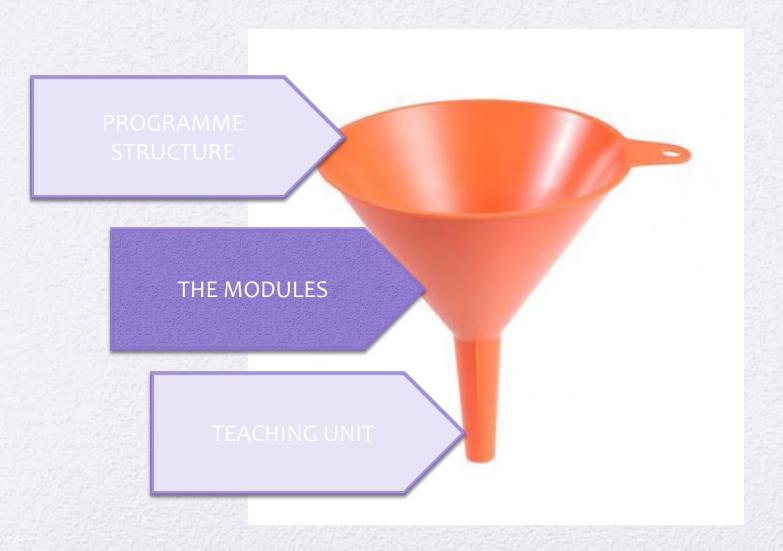
### 2. Modules

- Module I. Interaction
- Module II. Cognitive
- Module III. Affective



## 3. Teaching unit

- Objectives
- Contents
- Introduction
- Development
- Abstract
- (Individual work)



### Module I. Interaction

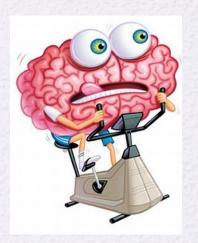
- Teaching unit I. Basic elements of comunication
- Teaching unit II. Active listening and empathy
- Teaching unit III. Comunication styles
- Teaching unit IV. Management conflict resolution styles

BLA,BLA BLA

Teaching unit V. Attitudes and values

## Module II. Cognitive

- Teaching unit I. Perception I
- Teaching unit II. Perception II
- Teaching unit III. Taking decisions
- Teaching unit IV. Cognitives skills and taking decisions
- Teaching unit V. Cognitive distorsions
- Teaching unit VI. Cognitive restructuring and distorsions



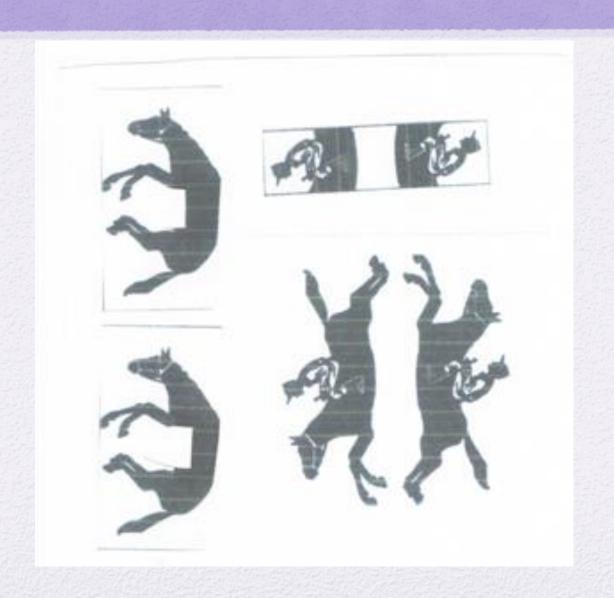
### Module III. Affective

- Teaching unit I. Identify the emotions
- Teaching unit II. Recognize own emotions
- Teaching unit III. Pleasant/unpleasant emotions
- Teaching unit IV. Recognize the emotions of others

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Teaching unit V. Self-esteem

## Activity. The horses



## Activity. The horses

- What did you feel when you received the pieces
- By giving rules and start to try to do..... what did you think? How was going on?
- When you've achieved or not, how did you feel?

## Activity. The horses

What can compare this process? Of course! A life itself. What do we need for life? Dedication to achieve what we set out; but we have seen that we aim to open a little more the mind, see the possibilities, the effort in trying to achieve our goal. We could also ask for help, nothing happens, is a personal characteristic, are not perfect ....