

# **The DOJ-PPA Community-Based Treatment Program for Clients**

**Presenter:**

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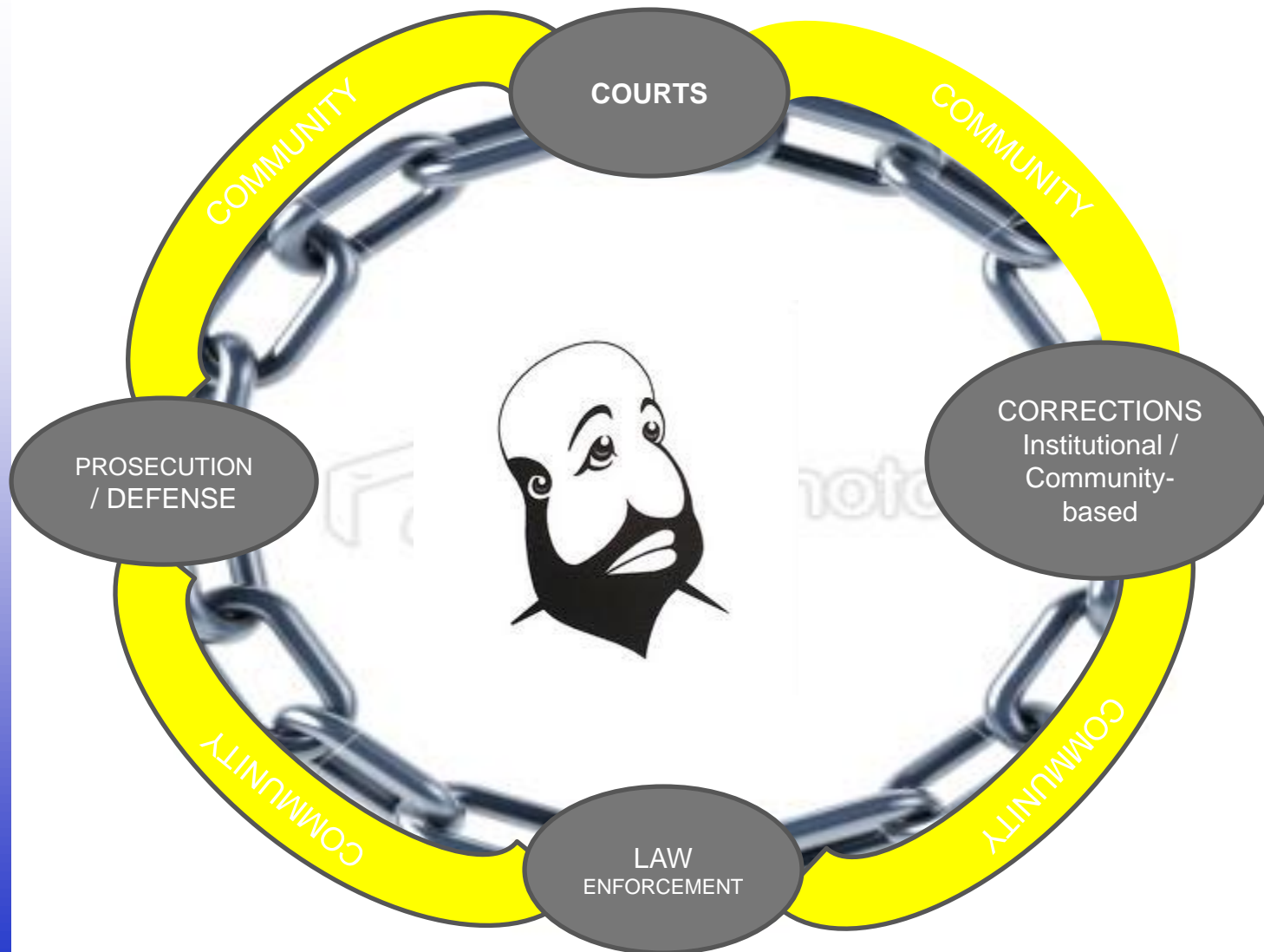
**Ex-Officio Member (Board of Pardons and Parole)**

**Philippines**

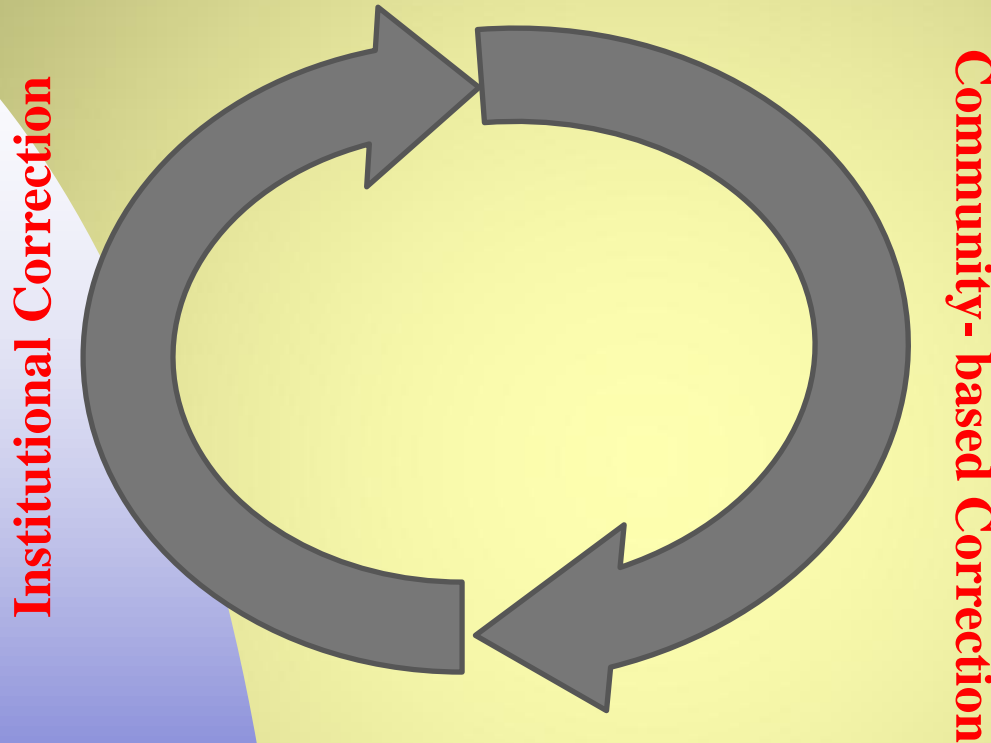
# **PART I**

## **OVERVIEW:ROLE OF COMMUNITY IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

# ROLE OF COMMUNITY IN THE PREVENTION OF CRIME



# ROLE AND RELATIONSHIP

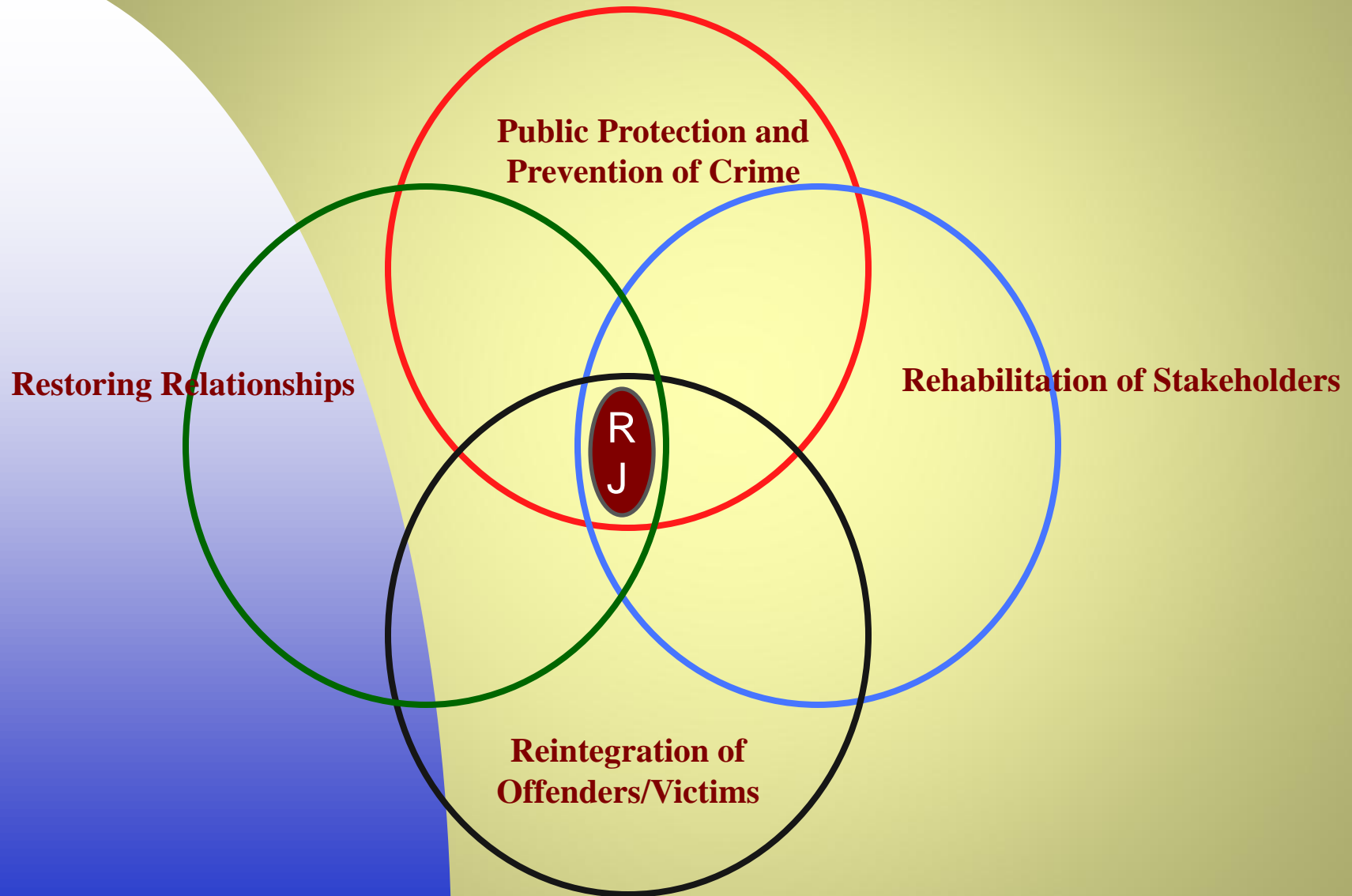


## Ends of Corrections Process

Front End - serves as alternative confinement

Back End - help in community re-entry while in prison/jail

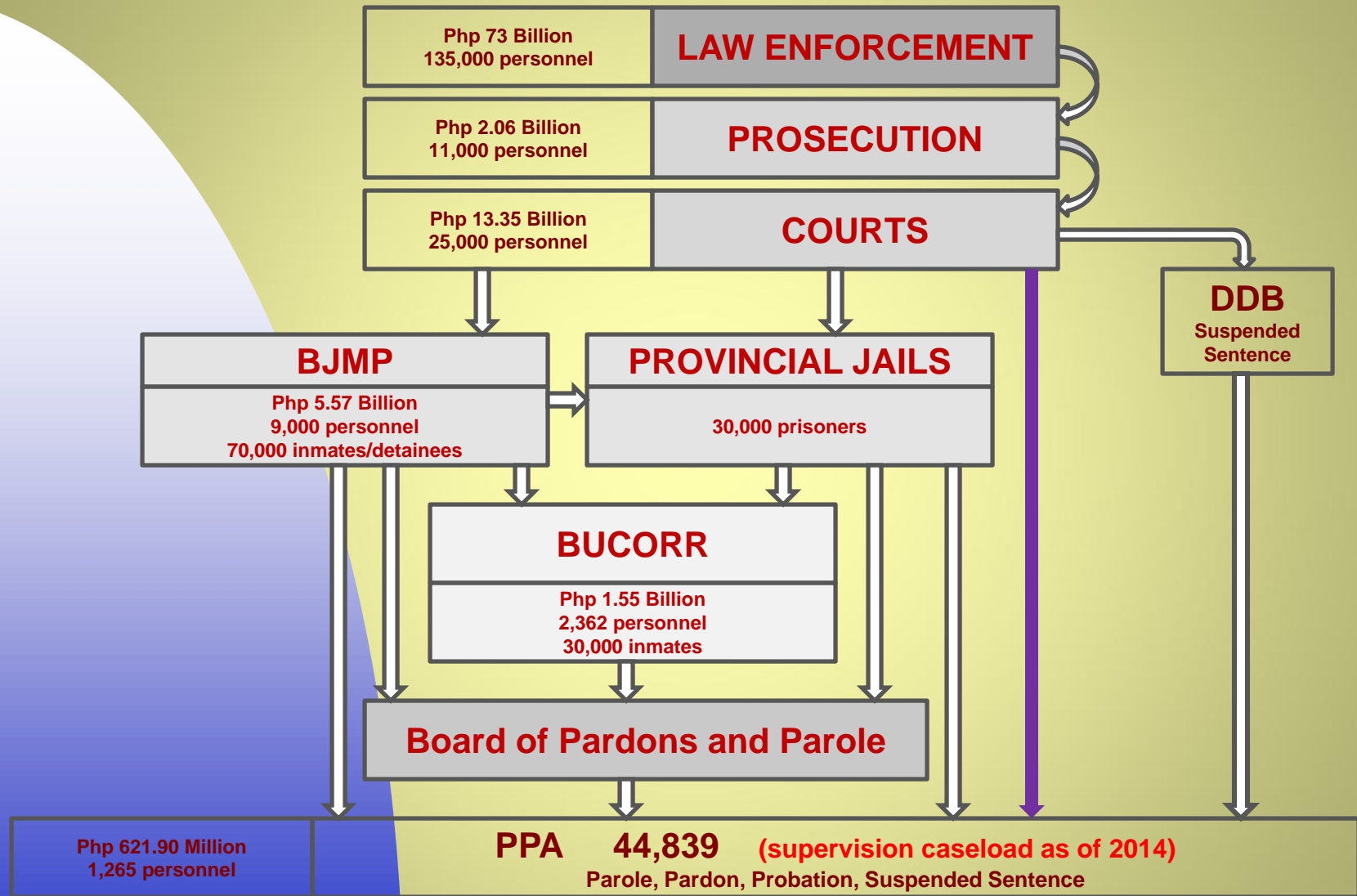
# GOALS OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS



# **TYPES OF COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTION IN THE PHILIPPINES**

- **Suspended Sentence**
- **Probation**
- **Parole**
- **Conditional Pardon**
- **Community Service**

# PHILIPPINE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM



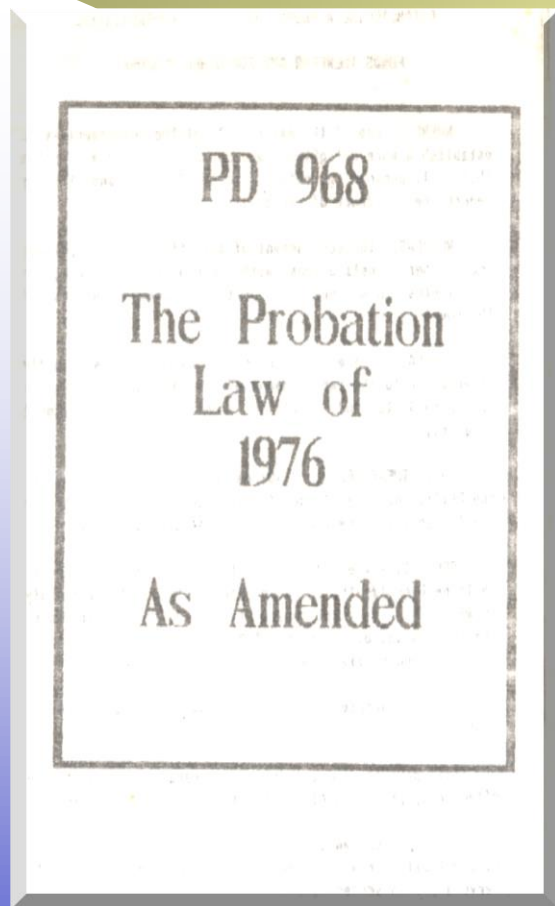
# **PART II**

## **ROLE OF DOJ-PPA IN THE CORRECTIONS PILLAR**





# THE ORGANIZATION



**PROBATION ADMINISTRATION  
was created by virtue of**

**PRESIDENTIAL DECREE  
NO. 968**

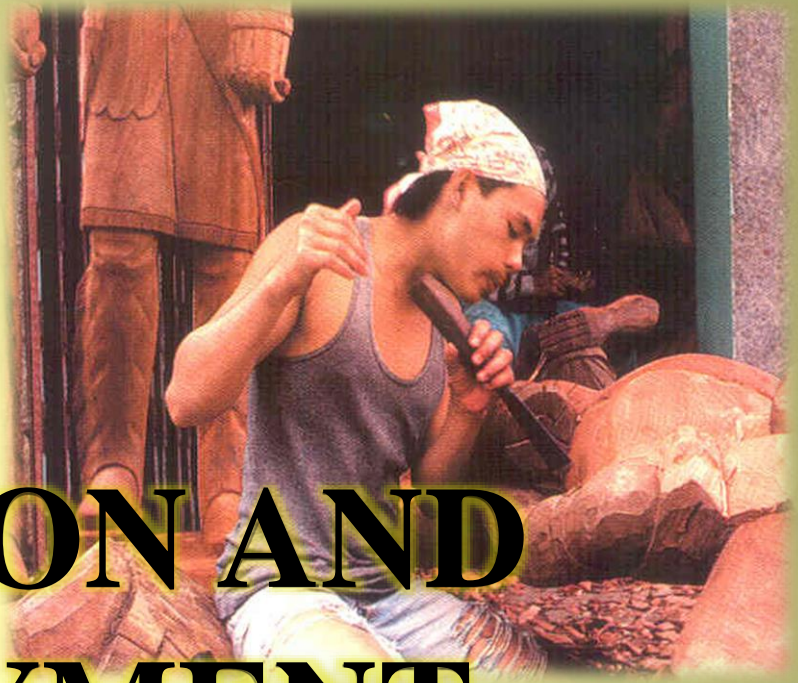
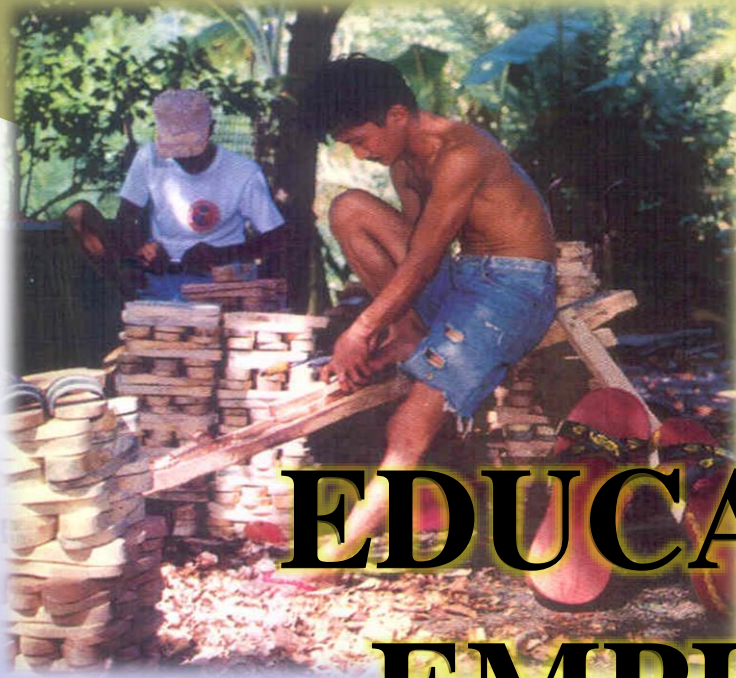
**“THE PROBATION LAW  
OF 1976”**

**to administer the probation system**

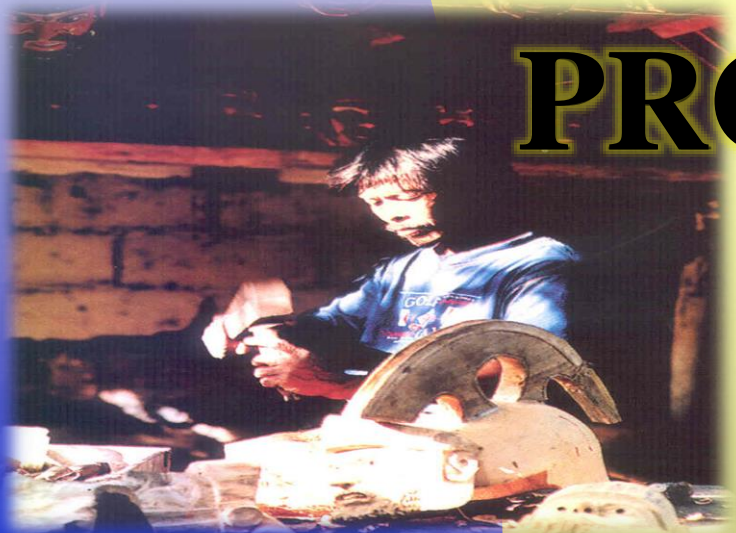


# **FAMILY TIES RESTORED**



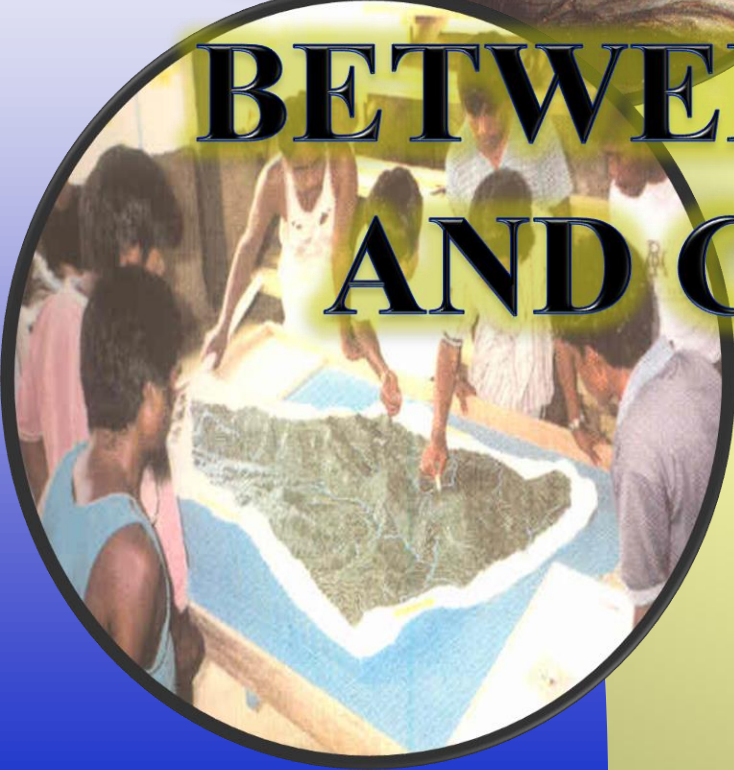


# EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT PROVIDED





# **SOLID TIES REBUILT BETWEEN OFFENDER AND COMMUNITY**



**THROUGH  
THE PROBATION  
ADMINISTRATION**

**GOVERNMENT**

**HAS ESTABLISHED  
AN ENLIGHTENED  
AND HUMANE  
CORRECTIONAL  
SYSTEM**





# GOALS



**Promote the correctional and rehabilitation of an offender by providing him with individualized treatment;**



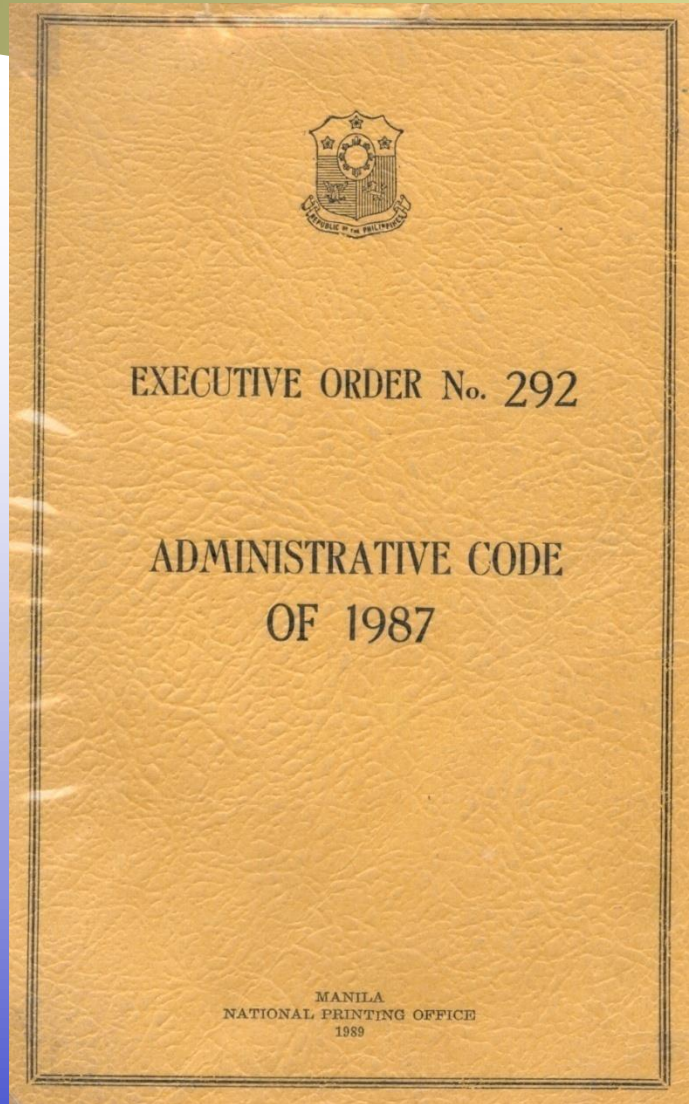
**Provide an opportunity for the reformation of a penitent offender which might be less probable if he were to serve a prison sentence;**



**Prevent the commission of offenses; and**



**Provide a less costly alternative to the imprisonment of offenders who are likely to respond to individualized, community-based treatment programs.**



**Under EXECUTIVE ORDER 292  
“THE ADMINISTRATIVE  
CODE OF 1987”**

**which was promulgated on November  
23, 1989, the Probation Administration  
was renamed**

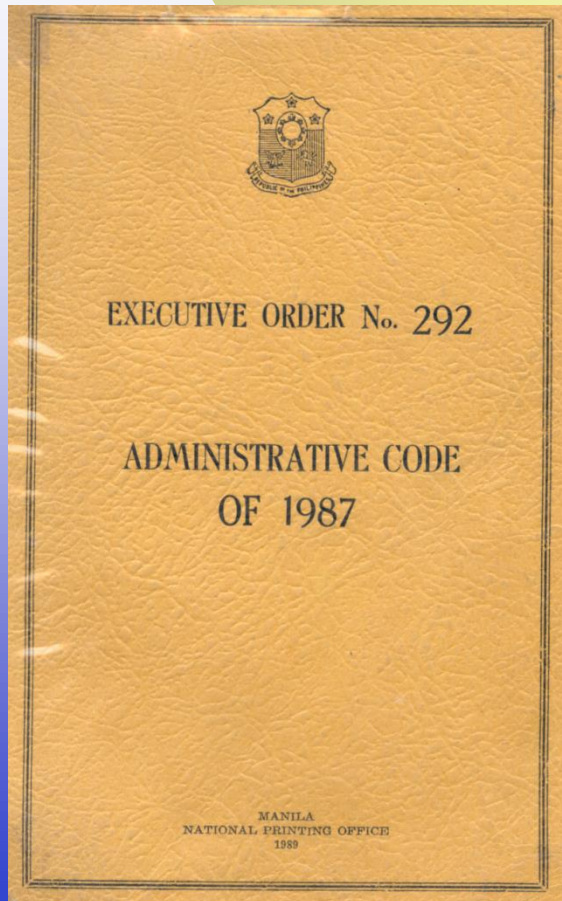
**PROBATION AND PAROLE  
ADMINISTRATION (PPA)**

**and given the added function of  
supervising prisoners who, after  
serving part of their sentence  
in jails are released on parole or  
are granted pardon with parole  
conditions.**



# FUNCTIONS

**PURSUANT TO  
EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 292**



**To administer the parole and probation systems;**



**To exercise supervision over parolees, pardonees, and probationers; and**



**To promote the correction and rehabilitation of criminal offenders.**

**April 2, 1991**

# **RESOLUTION NO. 229**

**of Board of Pardons and Parole**

**the PAROLE AND PROBATION  
ADMINISTRATION was**

**AUTHORIZED TO CONDUCT PRE-PAROLE AND  
EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY INVESTIGATION**

**Pursuant to**

**Sections 66-70 of  
Republic Act 9165  
“The Comprehensive  
Dangerous Drugs Act  
of 2002”**

**Dangerous Drugs Board  
(DDB) Resolution No. 2  
dated July 19, 2005**

**Memorandum of  
Agreement between  
DDB and PPA dated  
August 17, 2005**

**The PPA is given the added  
function to**

**Conduct investigation  
and supervision of  
First- Time Minor  
Drug Offenders  
placed under  
suspended sentence**

# **MANDATE**

**To conserve and/or redeem  
convicted offenders and  
prisoners who are  
under the probation  
or parole system**

# MISSION

**TO REHABILITATE  
PROBATIONERS,  
PAROLEES, AND PARDONEES  
AND  
PROMOTE THEIR DEVELOPMENT  
AS  
INTEGRAL PERSONS BY  
UTILIZING  
INNOVATIVE INTERVENTIONS  
AND  
TECHNIQUES WHICH RESPECT  
THE  
DIGNITY OF MAN AND  
RECOGNIZE  
HIS DIVINE DESTINY.**

# VISION

**A MODEL COMPONENT OF THE PHILIPPINE  
CORRECTION SYSTEM THAT SHALL  
ENHANCE THE QUALITY OF LIFE OF ITS  
CLIENTS THROUGH**

**MULTI-DISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS AND  
RESOURCES,  
AN EFFICIENT ORGANIZATION, AND  
A HIGHLY PROFESSIONAL AND  
COMMITTED WORKFORCE**

**IN ORDER TO PROMOTE SOCIAL JUSTICE  
AND DEVELOPMENT**

**CICL**  
***RA 9165***

**CICL**  
***PD 968***

**CICL**  
***RA 9344***

**THE PPA  
CLIENTELE  
TODAY**

**ADULT**  
***RA 9165***

**ADULT**  
***Constitution***

**ADULT**  
***Act 4103***

**ADULT**  
***PD 968***



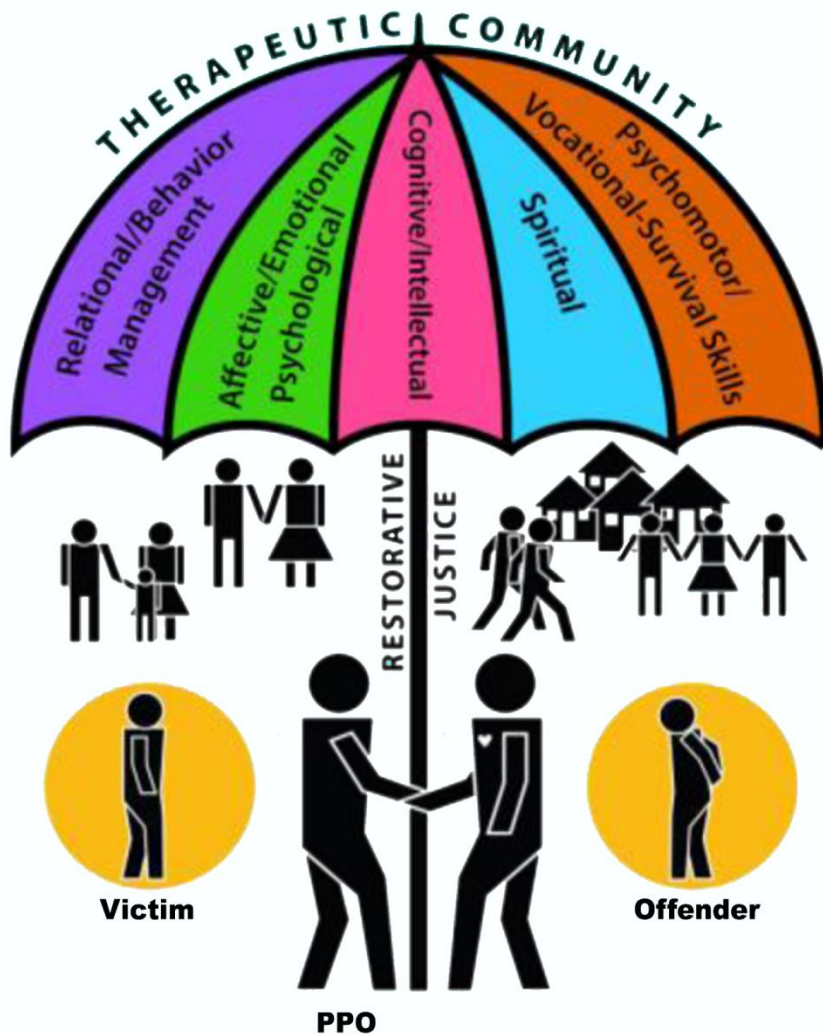
# THE DOJ-PPA REHABILITATION PROGRAM





# DESCRIPTION

# The DOJ-PPA Rehabilitation Program



It is an individualized, community-based three-pronged approach to crime prevention and treatment of offenders with **RESTORATIVE JUSTICE** as its philosophical foundation, **THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY** as the treatment modality, and **VOLUNTEERS** as lead community resource.

## Restorative Justice

Is a process and philosophy and process whereby the offender, victim and community collective determine how to deal with the consequences of the crime of a specific offense, thereby moving all stakeholders towards the healing of wounds created by the commission of the said offense.

## Therapeutic Community

Is a self-help social learning treatment model that uses the TC family or community of staff (PPOs and VPAs) and clients as the primary therapeutic vehicle to enable clients to move from “wrong living” to “right living”

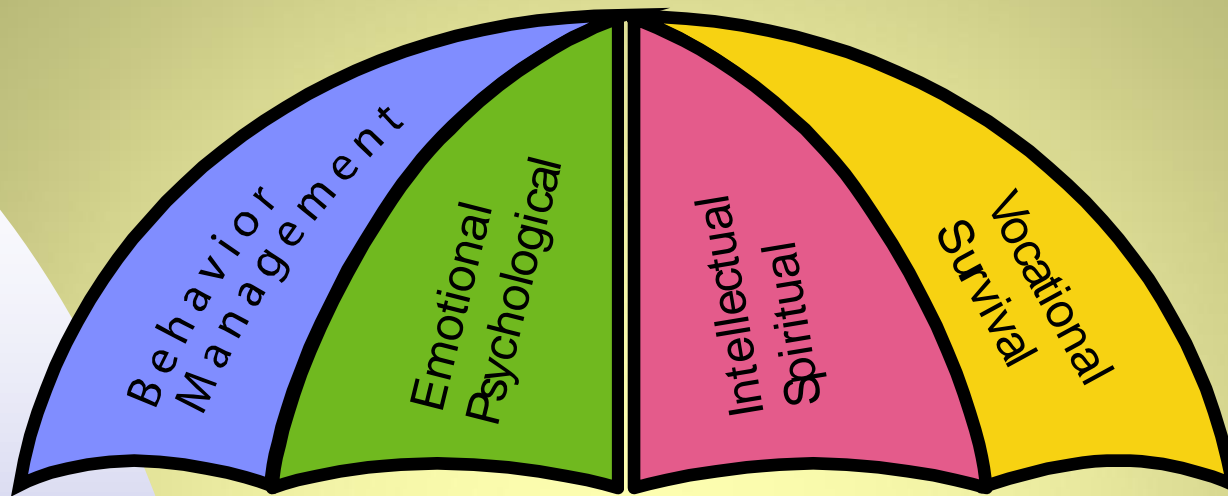
## Volunteerism

With Volunteer Probation Aides as lead community resource, the PPA will maximize citizen participation and involvement in crime prevention and treatment of offenders.

# **HARMONIZATION**

The integration of the three programs is depicted by the diagram of the umbrella.

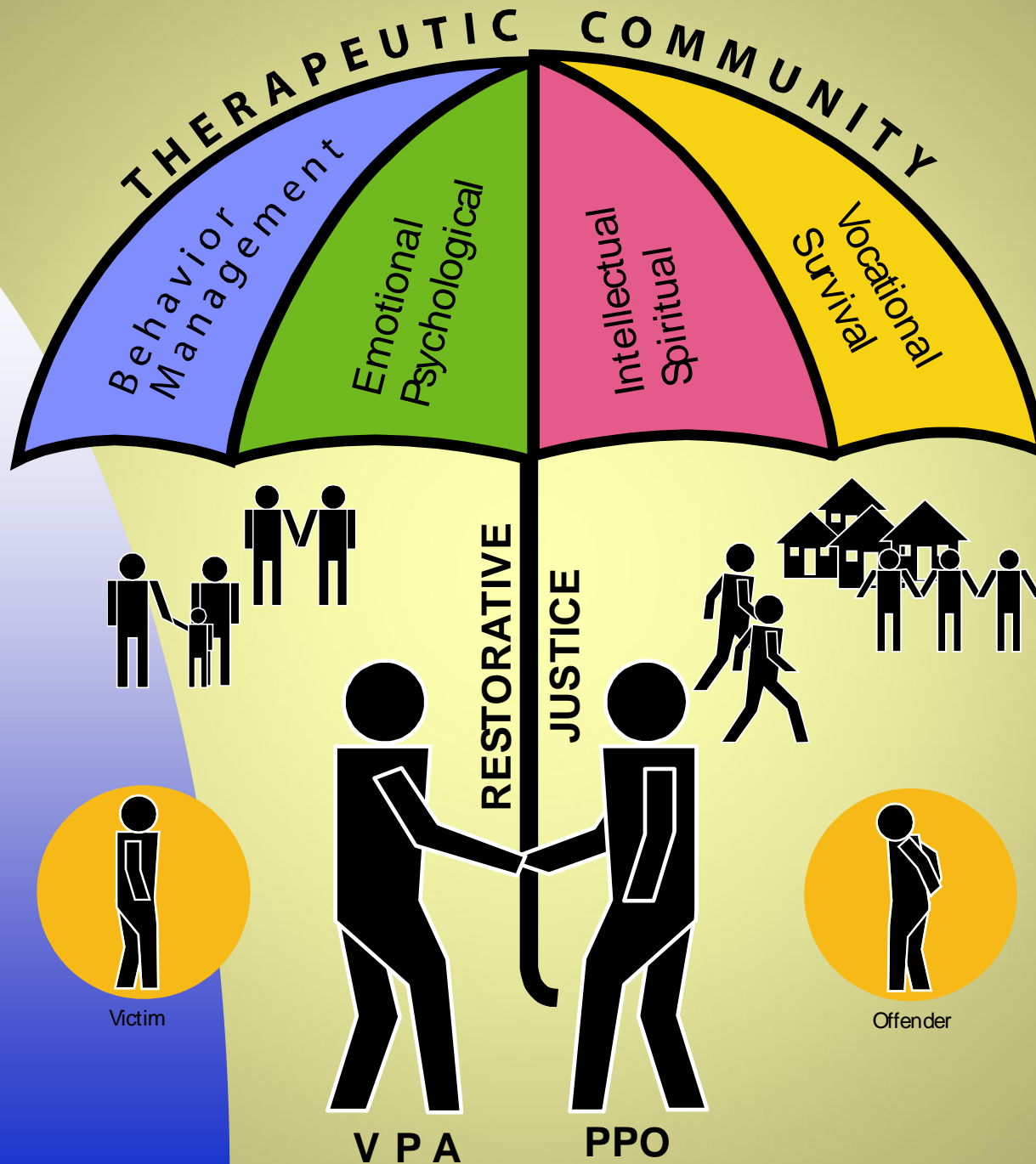
The rod holding up the umbrella represents RJ which is the philosophical foundation of the agency mission and provides the unifying principle for all rehabilitation activities integrated within the TC modality.



The five-paneled canopy represents the TC Modality with its five distinct but overlapping categories of activities for offenders' reformation and rehabilitation.

The two figures holding up the umbrella represent the PPO and the VPA who work collaboratively in order to bring about the social transformation of offenders, victims and community.







# CHARACTERISTICS



# **Characteristics of the PPA Program for Rehabilitation of Clients**

- > Community-based**
- > Non-residential**
- > Individualized**

# Characteristics of the PPA Program for the Rehabilitation of Clients

- > **Holistic**
- > **Multi-disciplinary**
- > **Developmental**
- > **Evidence-based**

# Characteristics of the PPA Program for the Rehabilitation of Clients

- > Promotes the personal & social transformation of clients, with implementers as role models.

# Characteristics of the PPA Program for the Rehabilitation of Clients

- > Directed toward the PPA Critical Goals for clients' rehabilitation
- > In line with PPA Mission & Vision

# Characteristics of the PPA Program for the Rehabilitation of Clients

- > Integrates the objectives of RJ, TC, & Volunteerism
- > Utilizes the harmonized & integrated processes, tools & strategies of RJ, TC & Volunteerism.



GOAL

# PPA-DOJ GOALS FOR CLIENTS' REHABILITATION

*Affective*

*Relational*

*Spiritual*

*Cognitive*

*Psychomotor*

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *AFFECTIVE*

**Self-respecting  
Responsible  
Respectable  
Personally effective.**



# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *RELATIONAL*

***Integrated into the community***

**Upright, law-abiding,  
productive.**

**Maintains family solidarity.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *RELATIONAL*

**Takes concrete steps  
to repair  
the damage done to  
victim, family & community.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *SPIRITUAL*

*Integral person*

**Practices truthfulness,  
openness,  
righteousness.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *SPIRITUAL*

**Quality of being complete,  
unimpaired;  
of sound moral principle.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *SPIRITUAL*

**Value system in harmony  
with the Divine Law.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## COGNITIVE

*Functionally literate*

**Can read, write, compute,  
analyze, discern,**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *COGNITIVE*

**Use other thought processes,**

**Apply what he has learned.**

# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *PSYCHOMOTOR*

*Demonstrates  
self-sufficiency*



# GOALS FOR CLIENTS

## *PSYCHOMOTOR*

**Right income,  
Right employment,  
Right living.**



# DEFINITION

# TC Definition

- Self-help social learning treatment model (SSLTM) that uses the TC Family or community of staff (PPOs and VPAs) and clients as the primary therapeutic vehicle to enable clients to move from “wrong living” to “right living”

# Defining TC

- ***“COMMUNITY” in TC***
  - > Client receives  
information &  
impetus to change

## Defining TC

- ***Community expectations reflect:***
  - > needs of the individual
  - > support needs of the community

# Defining TC

## ■ ***Community expectations***

> parallel real life

social demands

> learning laboratory

## Defining TC

- ***“COMMUNITY” in TC***

- > community that helps

- > community that heals



# **HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS**



# **QUMRAN COMMUNITY**

## **(200 BC-50 AD)**

***Living in the Desert***

**Practice Celibacy**

***Communal Prayer***

**Collective Economy**

***Ritual Immersion and  
Purity***

**Communal Meals**

# ***OXFORD MOVEMENT (1909)***

**Sharing / Confession , Restitution**

**Guidance, Changing, Role modeling**

**Absolute values:**

***honesty, purity, unselfishness, love***

# **ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS (1935)**

***Fellowship***

**Public discussion**

***Self-examination***

**Acknowledge  
character defects**

***Restitution***

**Work with others**

# ***SYNANON (1958)***

**Substitute family, Reward systems**

**Religious zeal, Dissonance**

***Specific techniques:***

**Game, Haircut**

**Morning Meeting, etc.**

**OXFORD  
MOVEMENT**  
*1909*

**QUMRAN  
COMMUNITY**  
*200 BC-50 AD*

**Dr. Frank Bucham**

**AA**  
*1935*

**Bill W. & Dr. Bob**

**David Deitch  
Monsignor O' Brien**

**SYNANON**  
*1958*

**Charles E. Dederich III**

**DAYTOP**  
*1960s*

# **Introduction of TC Modality (1998-2004)**

- ***DAYTOP Int'l. held 3 batches 6-week TC Trainings in the Phils., funded by US State Dept. INL Bureau, with PPA as lead agency***
- ***Regional Offices held series of 1-week Echo/Basic TC Training for personnel***

# **Initial Implementation (1999-2005)**

- ***TC used by over 50% field offices by 2005***
- **1<sup>st</sup> National TC Team issued 1<sup>st</sup> TC Implementor's Guide**
  - ***Reporting system developed***
- **Regional TC Teams/Coordinators designated**

# **Initial Implementation (1999-2005)**

- ***1<sup>st</sup> 5-year Development Plan, TC Mission and Vision statements adopted in the agency***
- **Field Offices tapped LGUs' financial support for program implementation**



# Realignment & Harmonization (2006-2012)

- *R-6 realigned program & manual for Preparatory activities & Phase one, adopted by some regions*
- **2<sup>nd</sup> NTCT developed the fully-realigned programs**

# **Realignment & Harmonization (2006-2012)**

- ***1<sup>st</sup> Nat'l TC Enhancement Training for  
Reg'l. Coordinators***
- **Basic TC Training for VPAs**
- ***100% field offices implemented TC by  
2009***

# **Realignment & Harmonization (2006-2012)**

- ***Family Associations/support groups organized***
- **Program monitoring & evaluation strengthened**
- ***1<sup>st</sup> Agency-wide evaluation showed FOs' acceptance of realigned TC program***

# **Realignment & Harmonization (2006-2012)**

- ***TC implementation integrated in PPA Performance Evaluation System & in Directors' CESPES***
- **Continuing program development & materials translation**
- ***Official adoption of PPA TC Cardinal Rules***

# **Realignment & Harmonization (2006-2012)**

- ***Formulation of PPA 17<sup>th</sup> TC Unwritten Philosophy***
- **Ongoing preparations for 2<sup>nd</sup> Nat' l TC Enhancement Training for Field Officers**

# **TC Ladderized Program (2012-Present)**

- ***Launching of the TC Ladderized Program***
- **2<sup>nd</sup> Nat' l TC Enhancement Training for Field Officers & support staff**
- ***Launching & use of TCLP Vol. 1 and 2 manuals***

# **TC Ladderized Program (2012-Present)**

- ***Full implementation of TCLP by all field offices in 15 regions***
- **Continuous development of program monitoring & evaluation**



# **TC Ladderized Program (2012-Present)**

- ***Launching & on-going preparation for  
Search of Best TCLP Implementing Field  
Office***

***MOA between project proponent “HILWAY”  
and the PPA***



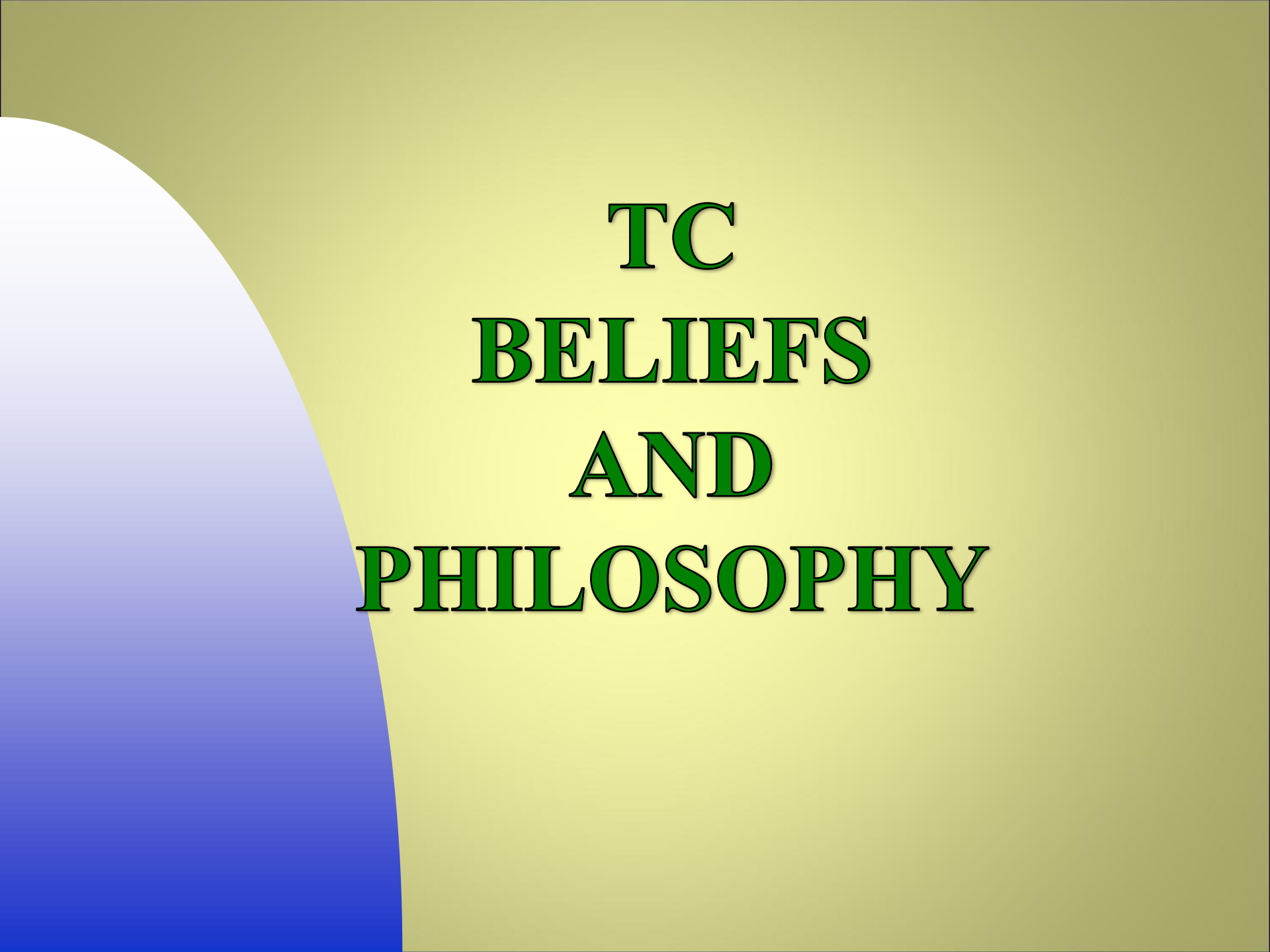
# TC MISSION AND VISION

## PPA TC Mission:

To promote human and social transformation among ourselves and among our clients.

## PPA TC Vision:

*By the end of this decade, TC shall have become the corporate culture of PPA, permeating its plans, programs and practices, and confirming its status as a model component of the Philippine Correctional System.*



# **TC BELIEFS AND PHILOSOPHY**

## TC Beliefs

Inherent goodness of man

- \* Man can change & unfold
- \* Group can help foster this change

# TC Beliefs

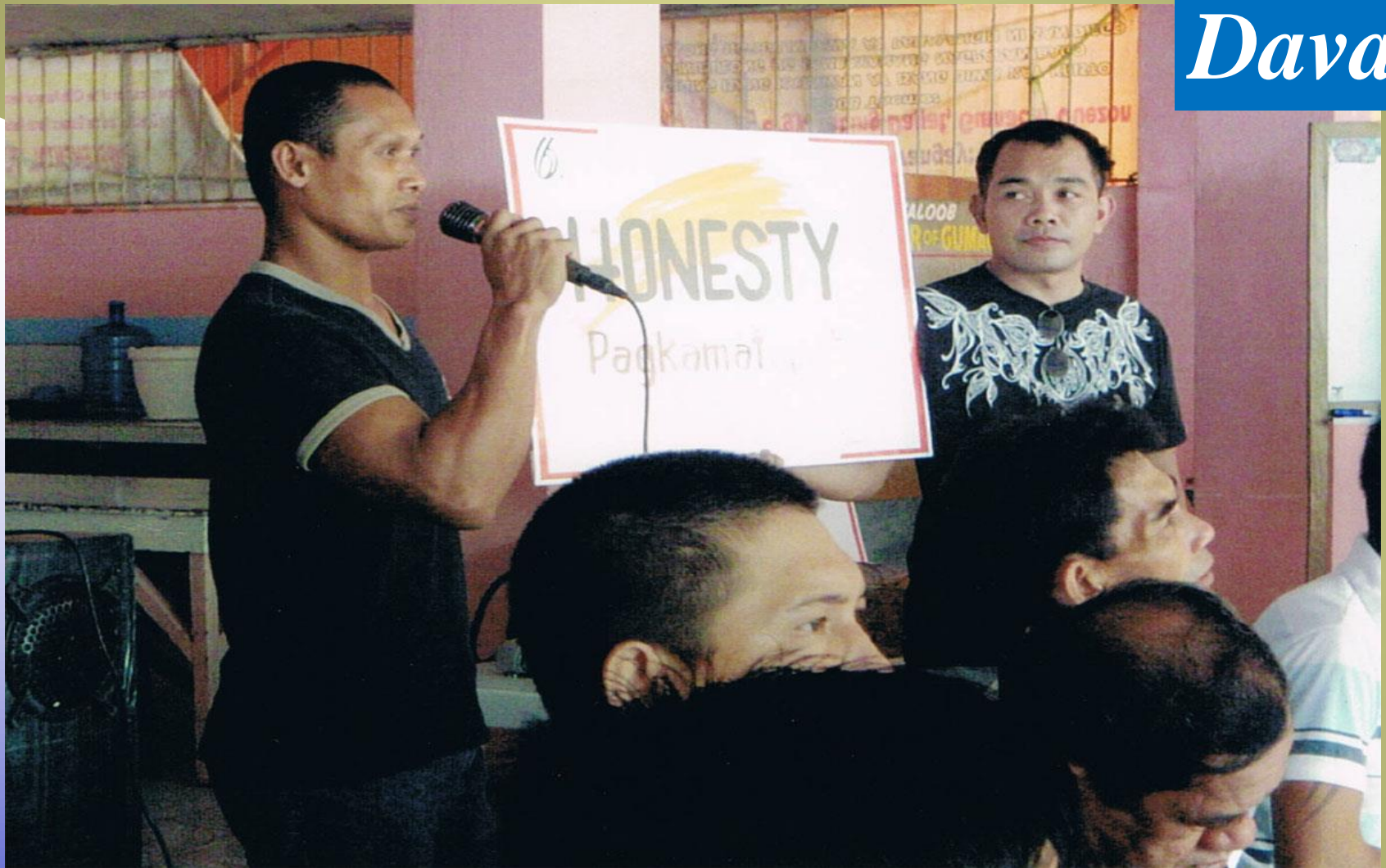
- Individual must take responsibility
- Belief in the Higher Power

# *The* TC UNWRITTEN PHILOSOPHIES (*TC UPs*)

1. No free lunch
2. You can't keep it unless you give it away
3. You alone can do it, but you can't do it alone
4. Honesty



*Davao*



**TC UNWRITTEN PHILOSOPHY**

# TC UPs

- 5. Responsible love and concern
- 6. Trust in your environment
- 7. Humility
- 8. Pride in Quality

# TC UPs

9. What goes around comes around

10. To be aware is to be alive

11. To understand rather than be understood

12. Personal growth before vested status

## TC UPs

13. Act as if

14. Compensation is valid

15. Be careful what you ask for,  
you might just get it

16. Forgiveness

17. Nurture nature for our future


# **THE TC PHILOSOPHY**

**I am here because there is no  
refuge, finally,  
from myself.**

**Until I confront myself  
in the eyes and hearts of others,  
I am running.**

**Until I suffer them to share my  
secrets,  
I have no safety from them.**

**Afraid to be known,  
I can know neither myself nor  
any other;  
I will be alone.**




**Where else but in our  
common ground,  
can I find such a mirror?**

**Here, together, I can at last  
appear clearly  
to myself**

**-- not as the giant of my dreams,  
nor the dwarf of my fears,**





**but as a person,  
part of the whole,  
with my share in its  
purpose.**

**In this ground, I can take root  
and grow,  
not alone anymore, as in death,  
but alive --- to myself and to  
others.**

*-o0o-*



# TREATMENT CATEGORIES AND PHASES

# TC TREATMENT CATEGORIES

- Relational/Behavior Management
- Affective/Emotional-Psychological
- Cognitive/Intellectual

# TC TREATMENT CATEGORIES

- Spiritual
- Psychomotor/Vocational-Survival Skills

# PHASE-PLAN CONCEPT

Preparatory Stage

Phase 1 = Orientation

Phase 2 = Primary

Treatment

Phase 3 = Immersion

Phase 4 = Integration

PROGRAM PHASES		II
	I	<b>PRIMARY TREATMENT</b>
<b>PREP. STAGE</b>	<b>Orientation</b>	<b><u>Focus &amp; Develop:</u></b>
<b><u>Secure Commit- ment</u></b>	<b><u>Build Foundation:</u></b>	Effect behavioral change
Commitment to participate	Assimilated into TC culture, beliefs, precepts, rules, unique terminologies	Develop initiative & self-discipline
Family' s cooperation & support	<b>Challenges denials</b>	Socially acceptable behavior; addiction- free lifestyle; basic literacy skills;
	<b>Self-awareness, responsibility &amp; accountability</b>	employable skills; gender-sensitive; environment- conscious

# **PROGRAM PHASES**

**III**

## ***IMMERSION***

### **Internalize &** **Apply:**

**TC precepts & beliefs**  
**Positive behavior change**

**Maturity & responsibility -**  
**Fulfill duties to family and**  
**community; Self-sufficiency ;**  
**Utilize skills & intellectual**  
**capacity; economically**  
**productive, contented & stable**

**IV**

## ***INTEGRATION***

### **Live & Sustain:**

**Consistent responsible**  
**behavior; TC strength & role**  
**model**

**Lawful means of**  
**livelihood; applies**  
**adequate literacy skills;**  
**positive dealings with**  
**others**

**Productive member &**  
**asset of community**





# ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS

## 9 ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS

- Active Participation
- Membership Feedback
  - Role Modeling

## 9 ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS

- Collective Formats For Guiding Individual Change
- Shared Norms & Values
- Structure & Systems

## 9 ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS

- Open Communication
- Individual & Group Relationships
- Unique Terminology



# TCLP OVERVIEW

# ***TCLP Description***

- **Integrates** the TC treatment modality & probation/parole requirements,
- implemented in **progressive** phases within the non-residential community-based setting of the Parole & Probation Administration rehabilitation program for clients.

- It provides clients with **success milestones** through **graduated completion criteria**,
- Give implementers a sense of completion.
- Shorten program duration while improving program quality.

- Altogether, the TCLP seeks to give clients sustainable foundations for life after probation or parole, empower implementers,
- and raise the application of the TC modality to higher professional standards.



## EACH TCLP PHASE CONSIST OF:

- \* TC Days
- \* Reinforcing Activities
- \* Compliance with
  - > *Conditions of Probation/Parole*
  - > *Criteria for Promotion/Graduation*
- \* Entire length of corresponding part of the supervision period

**Clients'  
Success  
Milestones**

**TC Strength  
Award**

**5**

**TCLP Graduate  
Diploma**

**4**

**Core Program  
Diploma**

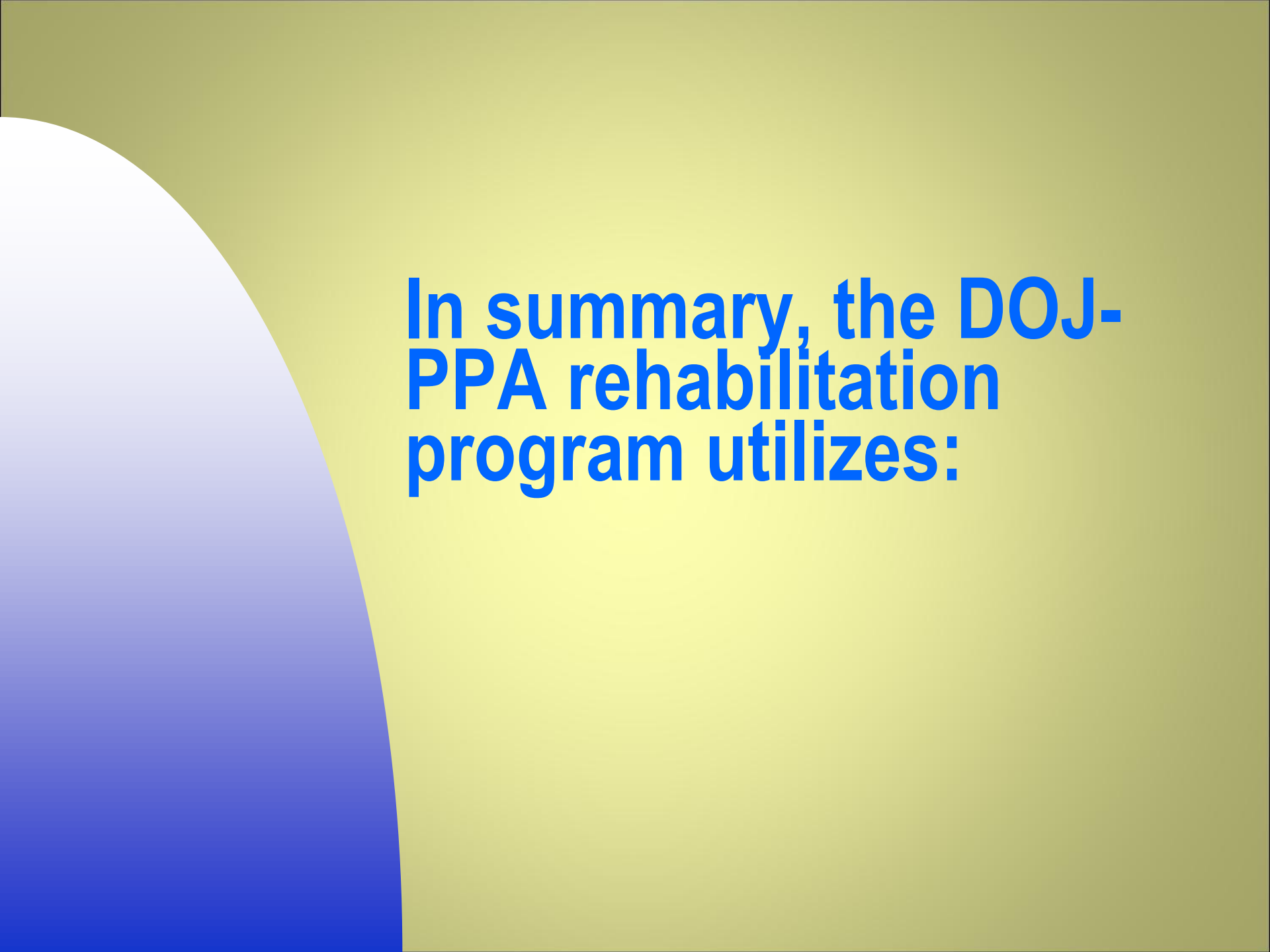
**3**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Level COC**

**2**

**1<sup>st</sup> Level Certificate of  
Completion (COC)**

**1**



**In summary, the DOJ-PPA rehabilitation program utilizes:**

**RJ**

**To heal the wounds of those affected by the offense: victim, offender, community.**

**VPA**

***To strengthen community involvement & participation in crime prevention, treatment of offenders, & the administration of justice.***

**TC**

**To love client from “wrong living” to “right living”**



# RELEVANT STATISTICS

# REVOCATION / REOFFENDING RATE

**1978 – 2014**

**average = 1.93%**

**1989 – 2014**

**Average = 1.91%**

## Probation Revocation

CY2013

1.96%

CY2014

1.40%

## Parole / Conditional Pardon Reoffending

CY2013

0.87%

CY2014

3.13%

# IMPLEMENTATION OF THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (TC) MODALITY BY FIELD OFFICE

CY 2013

100% of field offices

CY 2014

100% of field offices

# CLIENTS PARTICIPATION IN THE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (TC) MODALITY

**As of CY 2014**

**96.77%**

18,613 out of 19,235  
clients on active supervision

**As of CY 2013**

**89.79%**

19,110 out of 21,284  
clients on active supervision





**Thank you...**